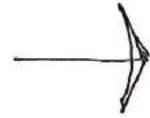


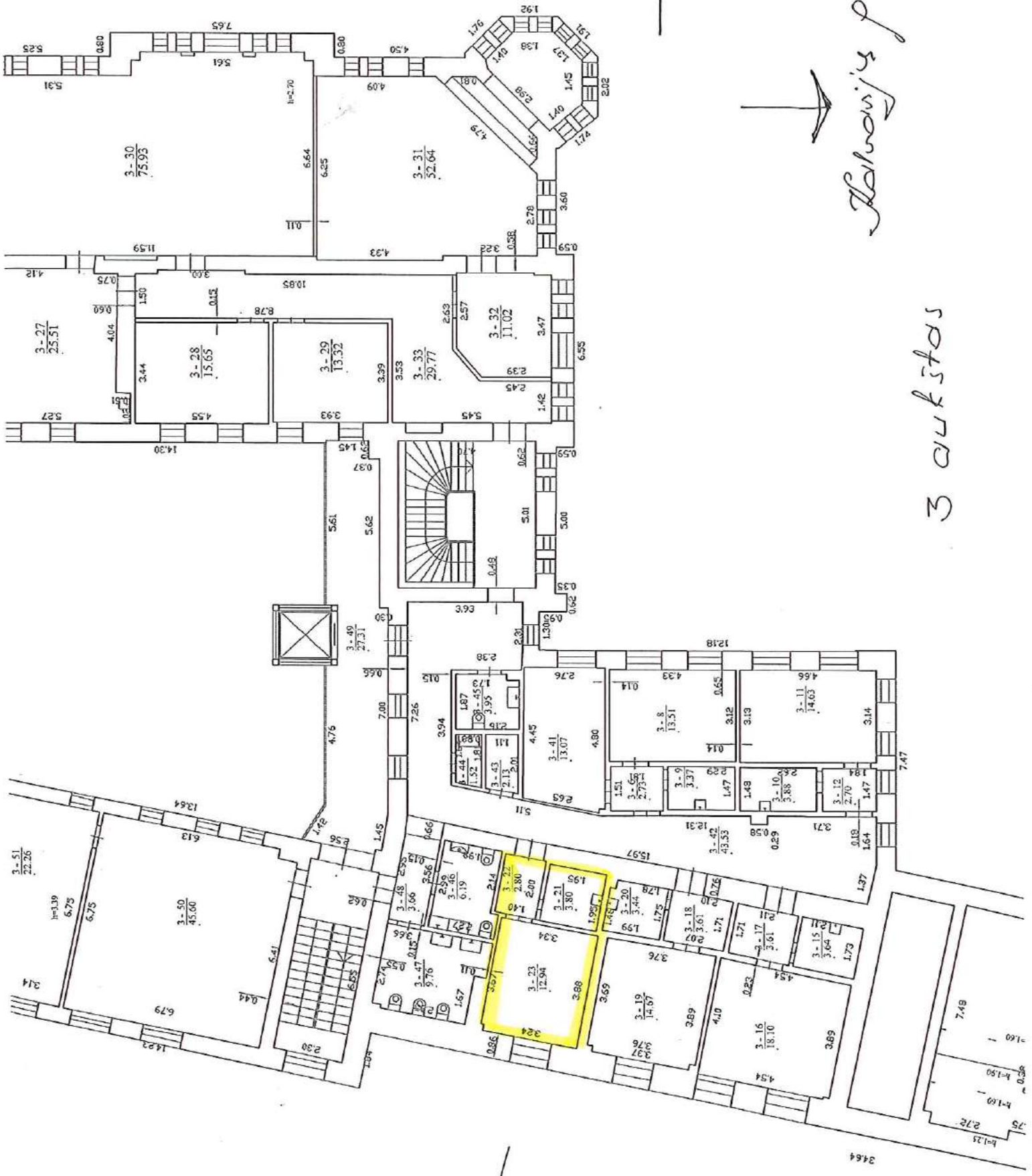
Neris



Kalnojijs p.



3 aukstos



N V "Delvins" gatve

